

TruTouch – a new possibility for quick modification of alcohol behavior in the workplace

Dr. Torsten Winkler

Overview

Drug Rapid Tests

Medical Rapid Tests

Laboratory Diagnostics

Laboratory Service

Consulting & Service

Simulated Case

Hypothetical Case: 1,000,000 Habitual drinkers

- Each comes to work with alcohol above the defined limit on average once every two weeks

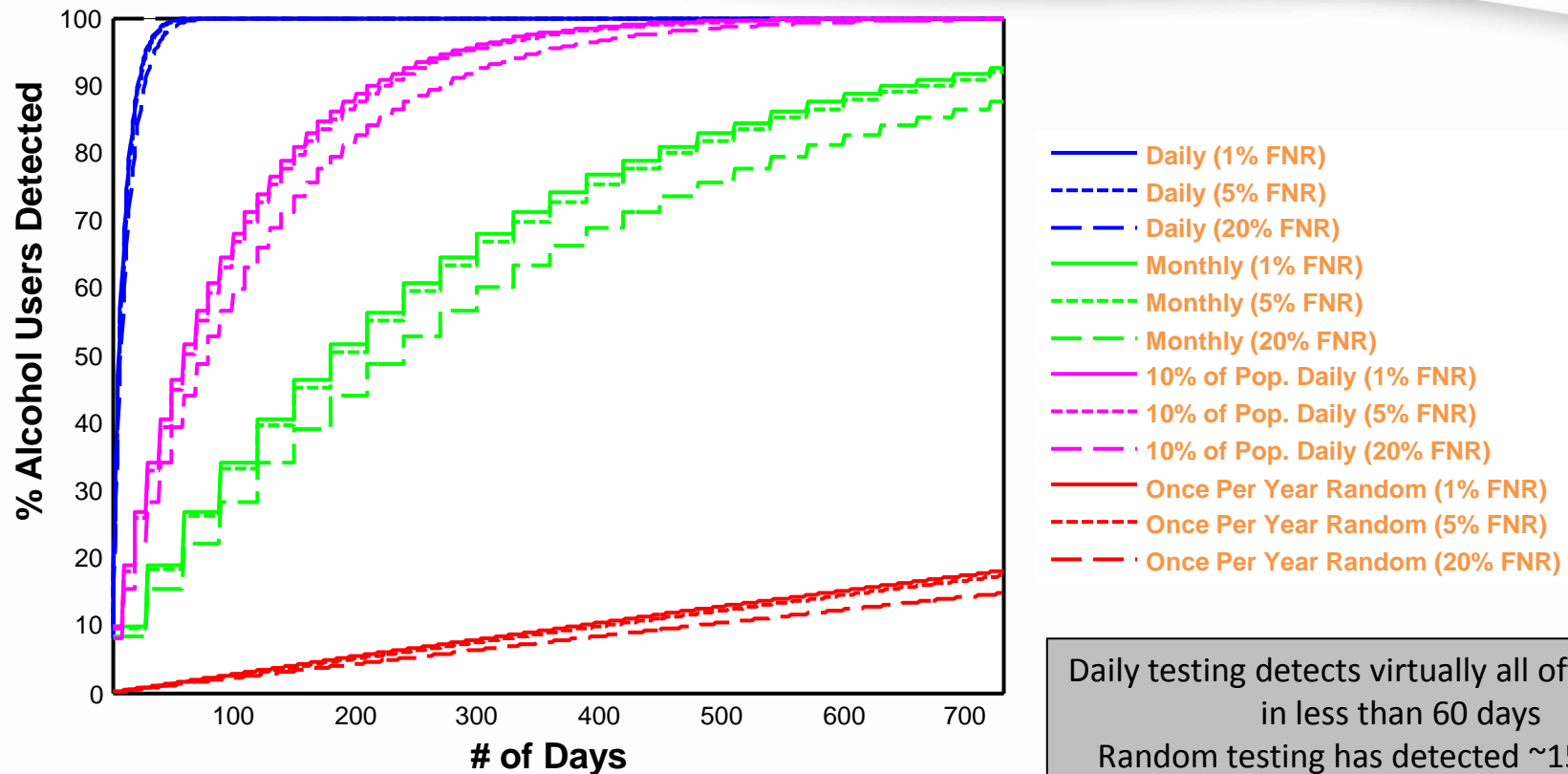
How long does it take to detect the habitual drinkers for the following approaches:

- Random, once per year testing
- Monthly testing of all employees
- 10% of the employee population daily, randomly selected
- Daily Testing of All Employees

Examine each case using hypothetical devices with False Negative Rates (FNR) of 1%, 5%, and 20%

- FNR is the % of times someone above the limit is passed by the device

Effectiveness of Detection



Daily testing detects virtually all offenders
in less than 60 days
Random testing has detected ~15% of
offenders after 2 years

Alcohol Screening with one touch!



- ✓ **Uses safe, near infra-red (NIR) spectroscopy**
 - Skin illuminated with harmless light

- ✓ **Completely non-invasive**
 - Only passive contact with skin required
 - No body fluids – No biohazards
 - No consumables

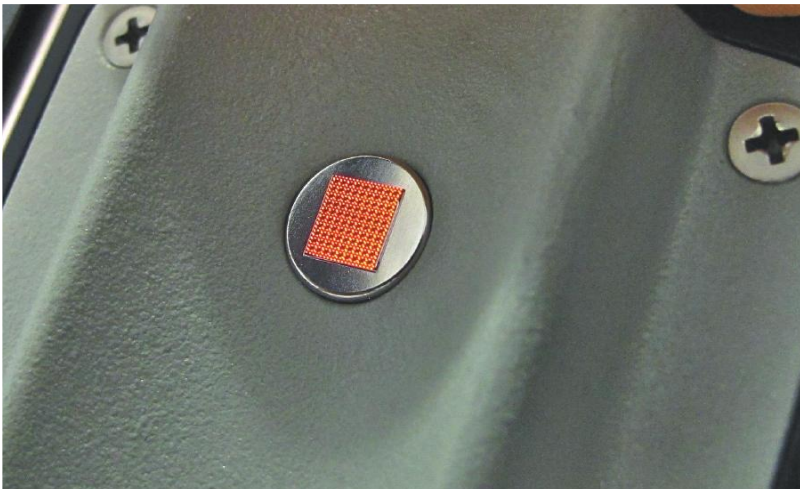
- ✓ **Integral biometric identity verification**
 - Self administered testing



TruTouch 2500 – how it works



- ✓ The optical touch pad transmittes near infra-red (NIR) light
- ✓ The reflected light is analyzed to determine the tissue alcohol concentration



Measurement technique

Drug Rapid Tests

Medical Rapid Tests

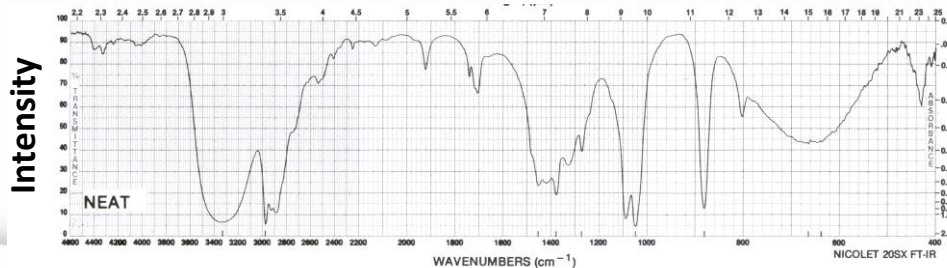
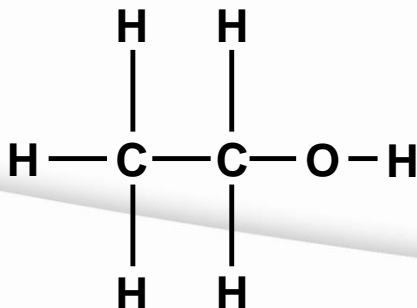
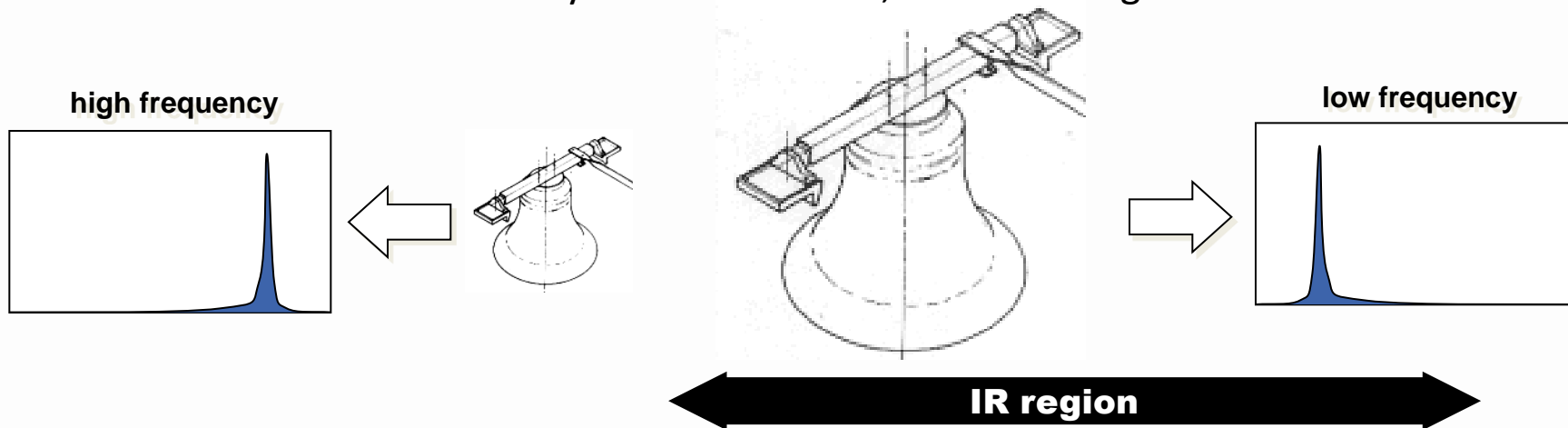
Laboratory Diagnostics

Laboratory Service

Consulting & Service

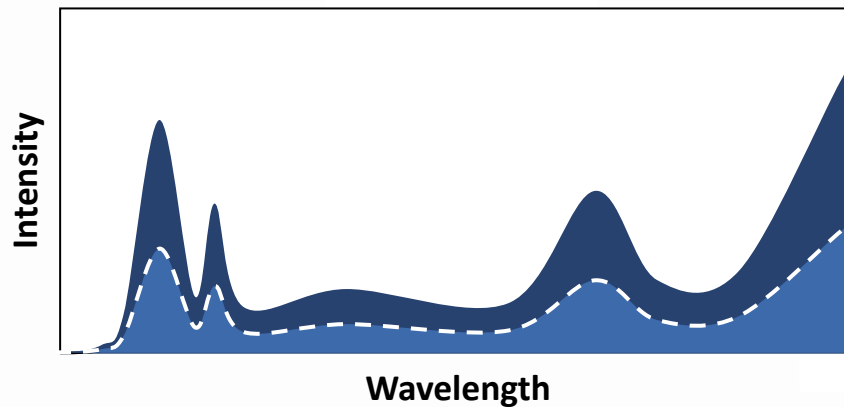
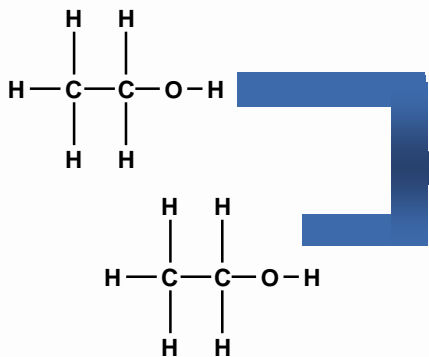
IR energy corresponds to molecular *vibrations*

- Like the ringing of a bell, the frequencies of the vibrations depend on the structural characteristics of the body → Different bell, Different ring



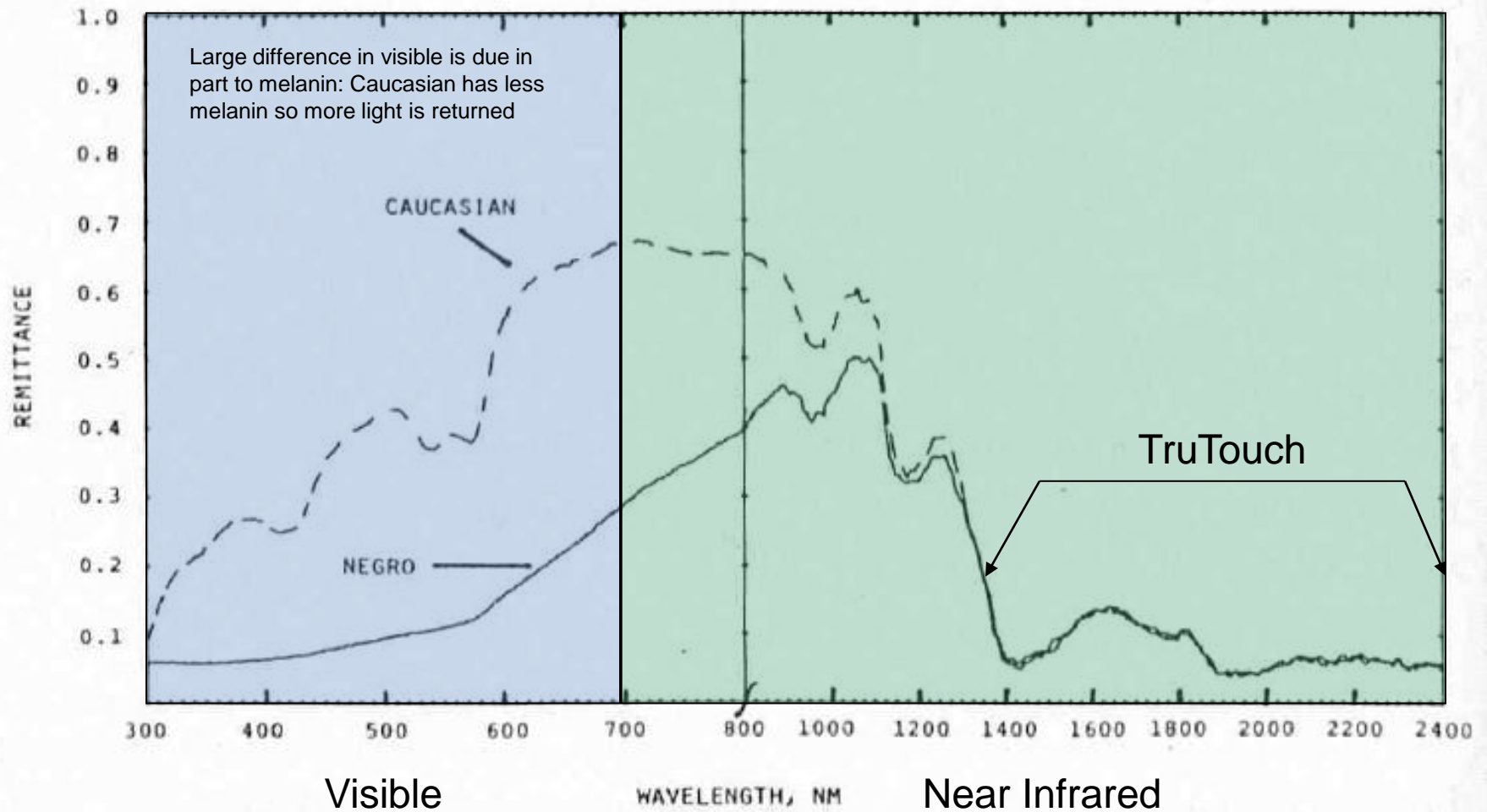
Frequency of Vibration

Beer's Law states that the *magnitude* of that fingerprint *depends on the number of molecules* vibrating → **Sensitivity**

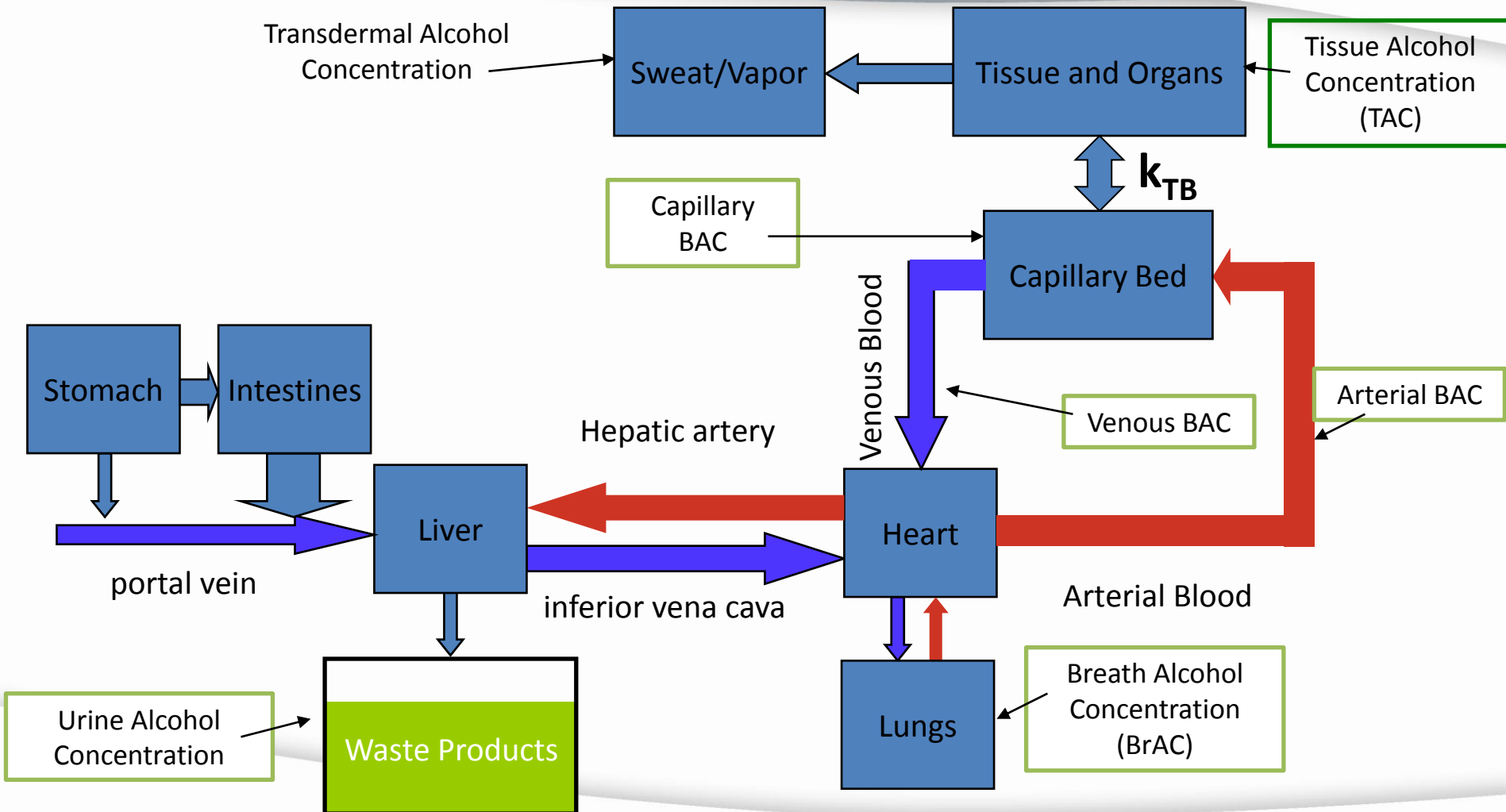


Alcohol measurment in tissue

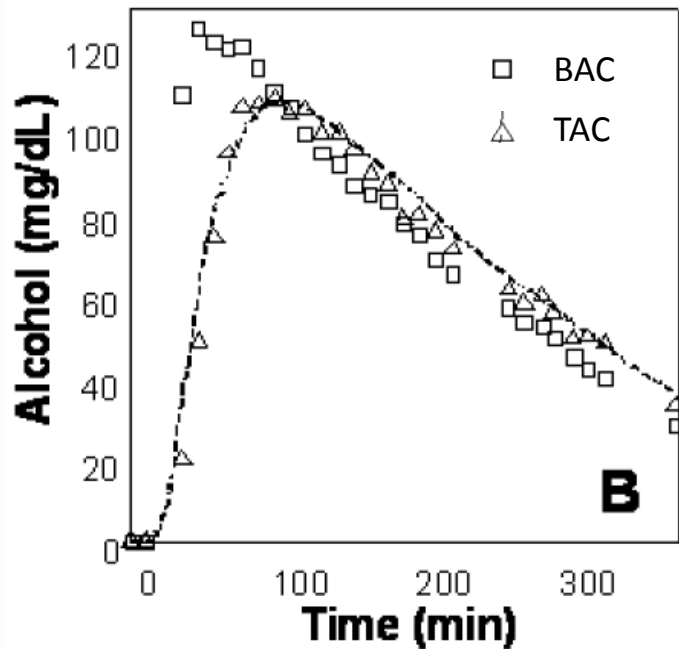
Melanin in the Visible and NIR Regions



Alcohol Distribution

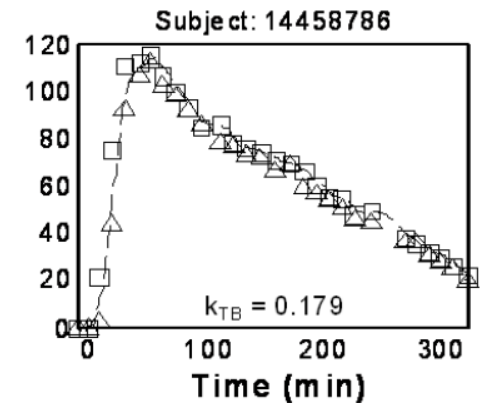
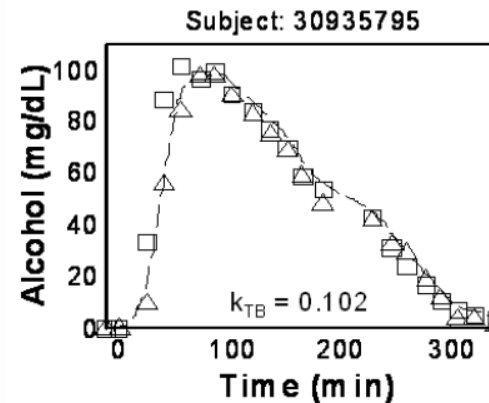
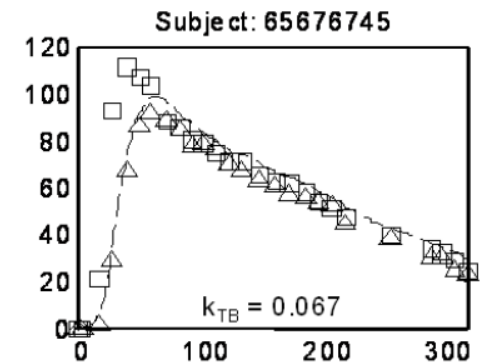
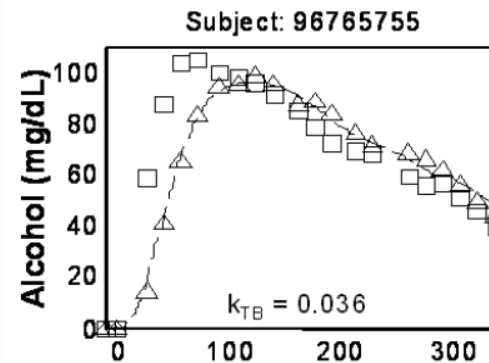


Alcohol Distribution BAC vs. TAC

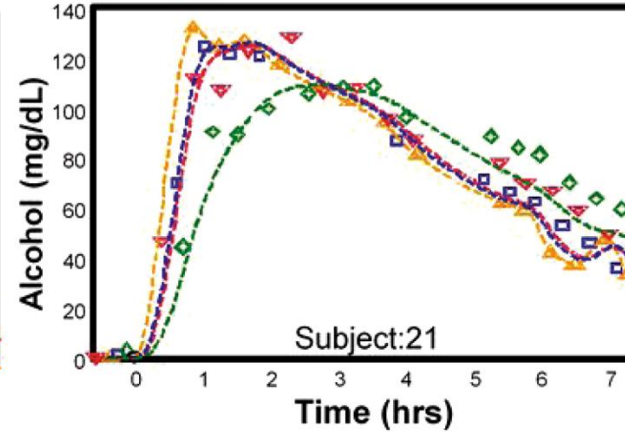
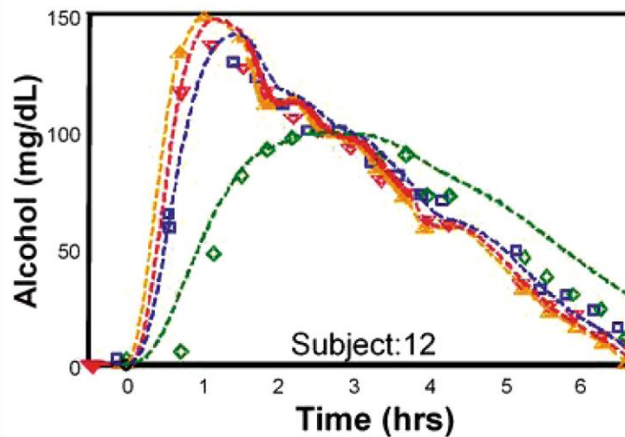
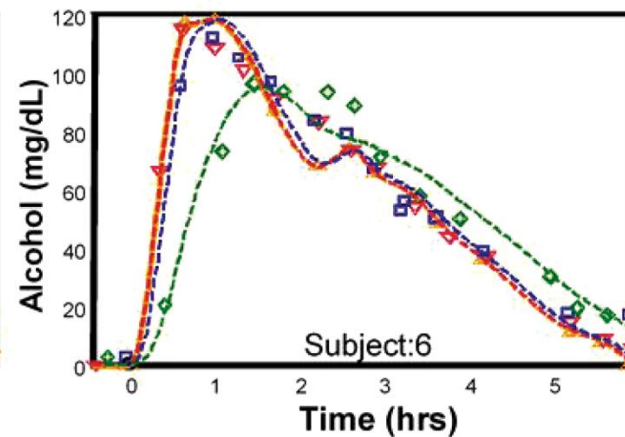
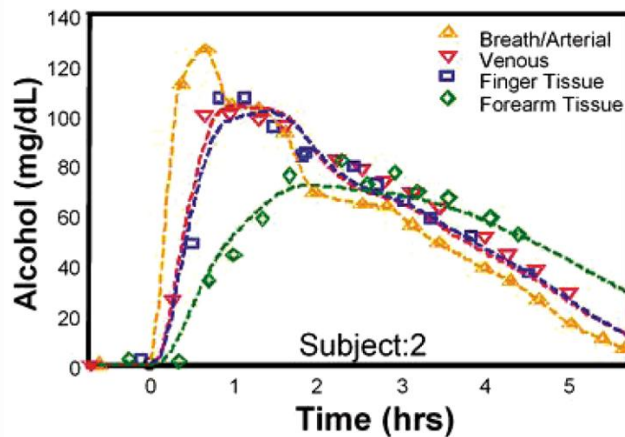


k_{TB} depends on:

1. BMI index (about 15%)
2. Ethnicity (6%)
3. Temperature (4%)
4. Age (1%)
5. Other (unknown) factors (74%)



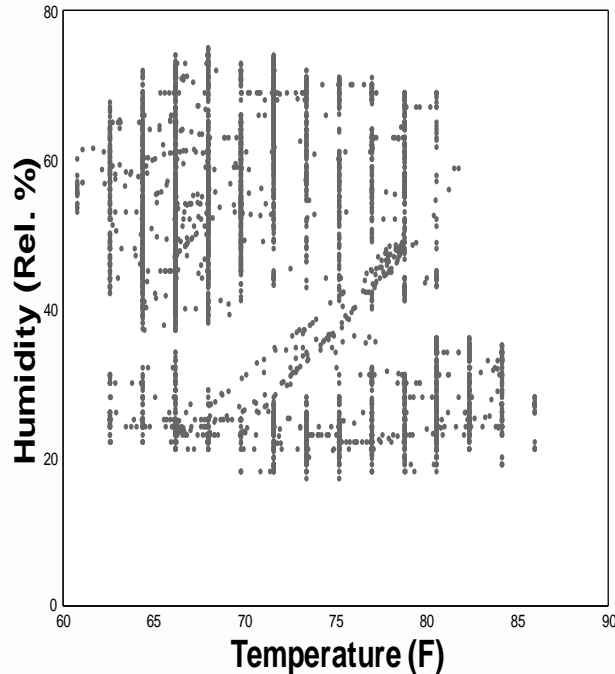
Alcohol Distribution BAC vs. TAC



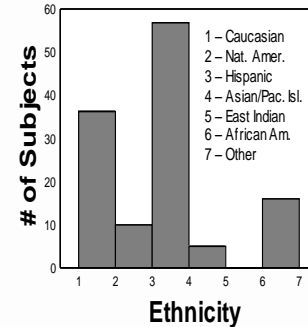
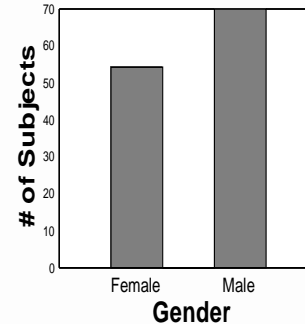
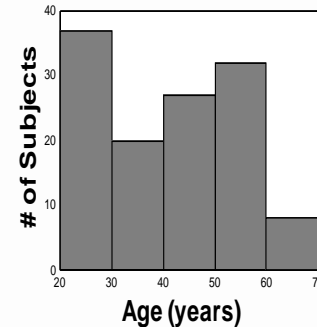
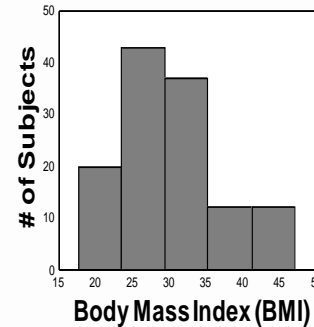
⇒ TAC of finger tissue correlates better with BAC than TAC of forearm tissue

Clinical study on alcohol measurements

TruTouch Study – Alcohol Measurements



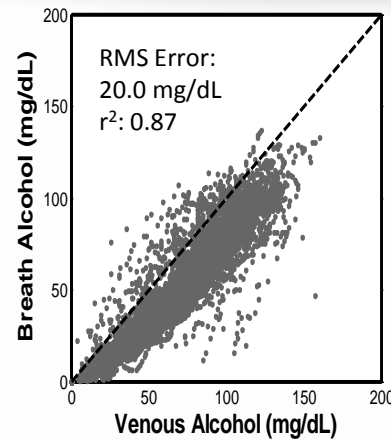
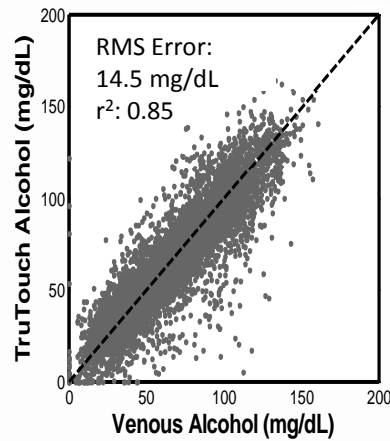
Environmental Conditions



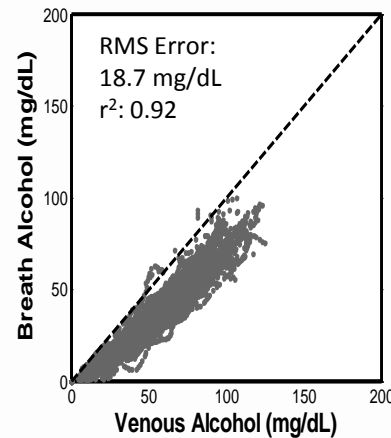
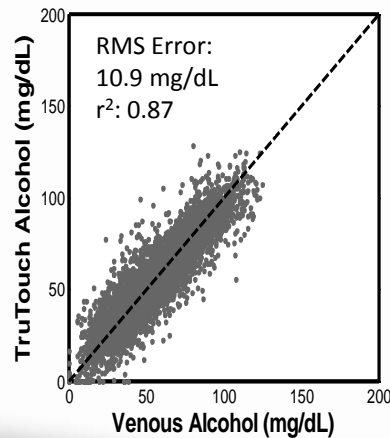
Demographics

- 108 Participants
 - Target Alcohol Level: 0.120%
 - Variations in Age, Weight, Ethnicity, and Gender
 - Environmental Effects Tested: Temperature & Humidity

TruTouch 2500 Study – Alcohol Measurements



All Measurements:
6261 measurements from 108 patients



Elimination Only:
4288 measurements from 108 patients

Biometrical identification

Drug Rapid Tests

Medical Rapid Tests

Laboratory Diagnostics

Laboratory Service

Consulting & Service

Source of TruTouch Biometric Signal



All people are comprised of the same chemical building blocks

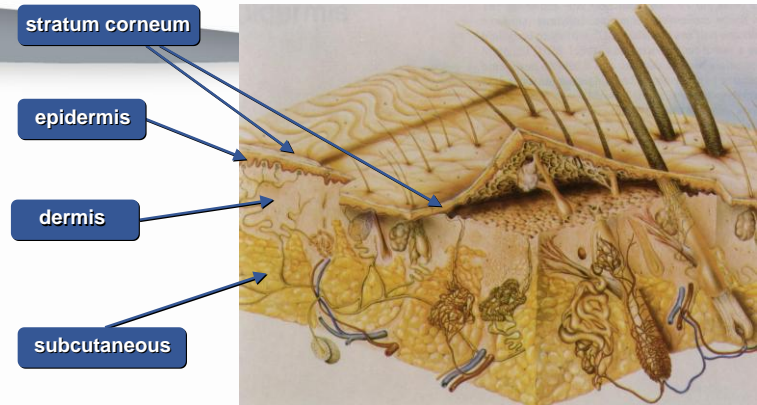
- Water, proteins, etc.

However, each person has unique:

- Tissue Structure – skin layer thicknesses
- Tissue Chemistry – the concentrations of the building blocks

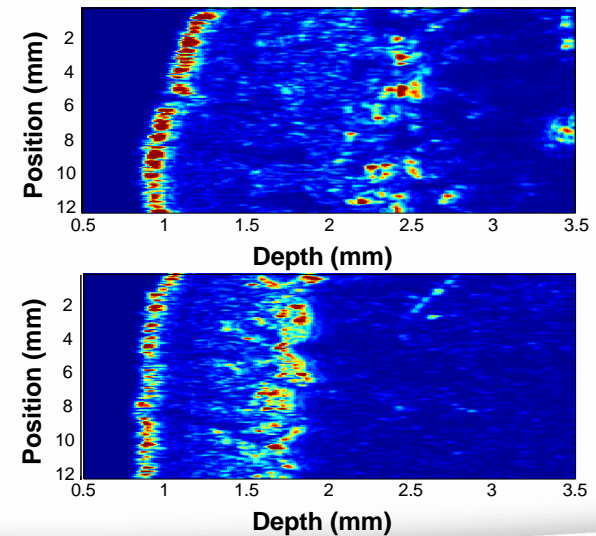
Both contribute to the TruTouch biometric measurement

- They just contribute in different relative amounts

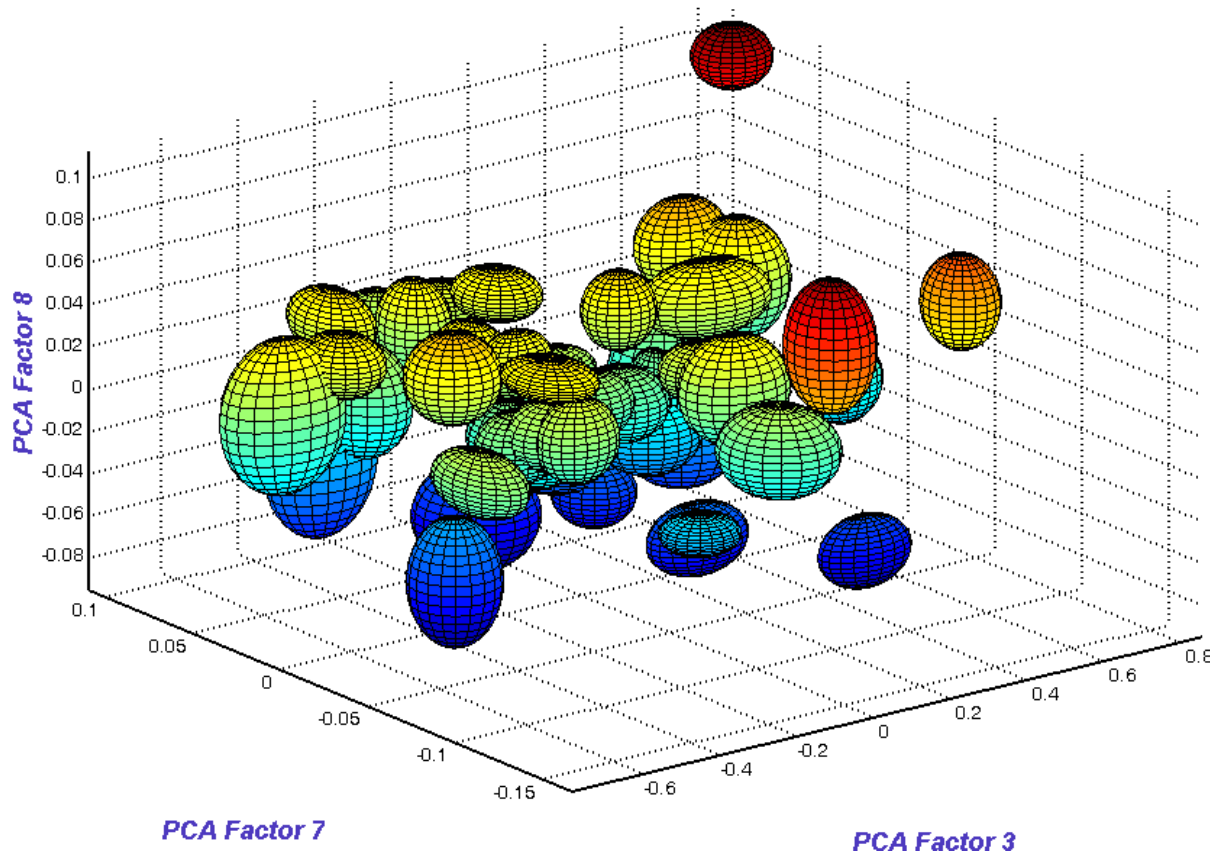


Skin has multiple layers with different thicknesses and chemistry

Skin ultrasound images from two individuals that shows different layer thicknesses



Resolution of Individuals



3 properties were selected and their scores plotted

Ellipsoids were then drawn around the points associated with each individual

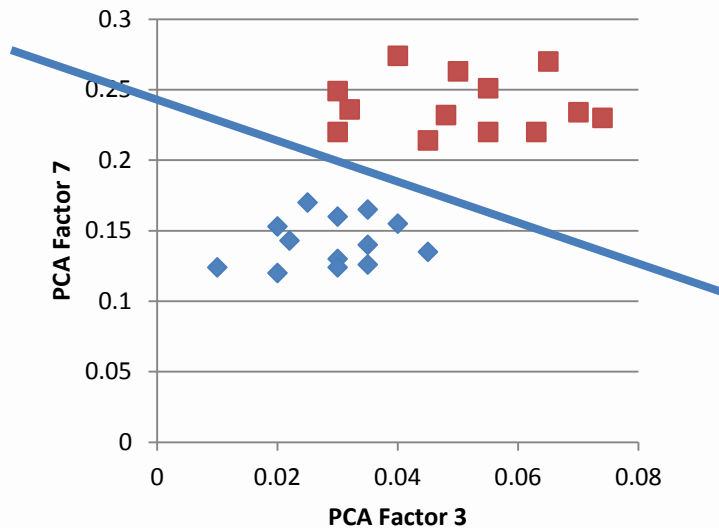
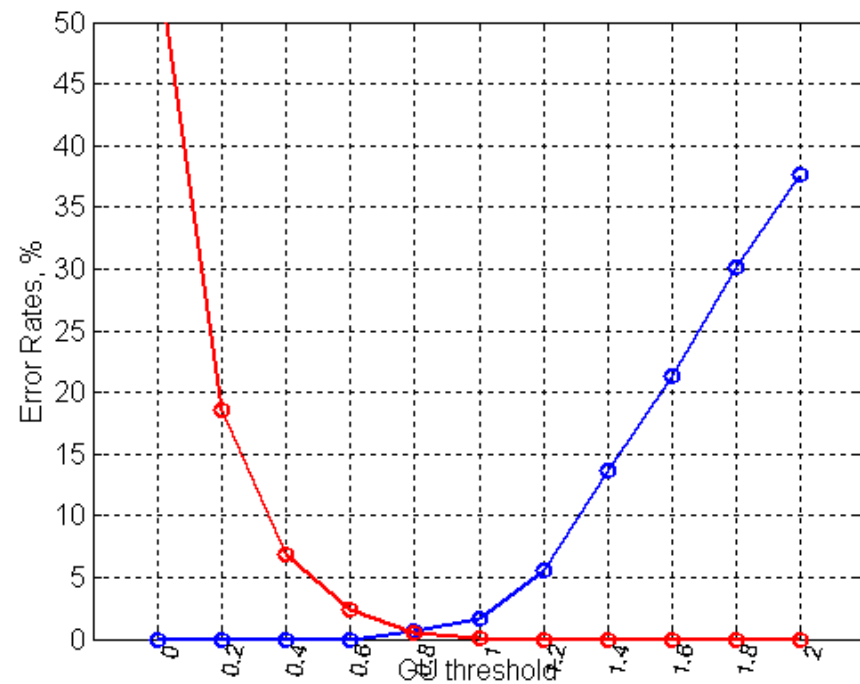
Each ellipsoid encompasses the data from only one individual

Each axis corresponds to a property (Factor)

Location of ellipsoid indicates the amount of each shape

Individuals are separating from each other using only 3 properties – more are readily available

Median False Negative Rate & Median False positive Rate



Application areas

Drug Rapid Tests

Medical Rapid Tests

Laboratory Diagnostics

Laboratory Service

Consulting & Service

- ✓ ~180 people per hour
- ✓ Walk up or enroll (biometric identification)
- ✓ Measurement time: 18 s (average time in enrolled mode)
- ✓ LOD: 0,25‰
- ✓ Data and biometric database reside on network
- ✓ Units can be networked together, across a network in the same or multiple sites
- ✓ Can be integrated in turnstiles, time and attendance clocks etc.
- ✓ Can be integrated in existing company ID system/ access control

TruTouch – Application area



- ✓ Pre-employment or frequent testing
- ✓ Before / during / after shifts
- ✓ Test at natural choke points
- ✓ Access gates
- ✓ Safety sensitive employees and contractors

- ✓ Test drivers at point of departure, point of arrival or both
- ✓ Deploy selectively (remote locations, problem locations) or use broadly
- ✓ Test using mobile concept

TruTouch – Final Product Concept



Thank you for your attention

Dr. Torsten Winkler
nal von minden GmbH, Germany
Tel.: +49 941 29010 40
Email: t.winkler@nal-vonminden.com